Contents

To The Reader ix

Introduction xi

Seminar 1. Number Systems 1
  1. Arithmetic in the Integers, Part I 2
  2. Roll Back, A Number Game of Chance 7
  3. Other Number Systems 8
  4. Arithmetic in the Integers, Part II 9

Seminar 2. Divisibility and Order in the Integers 15
  1. Introduction 15
  2. Properties of Divisibility 16
  3. Divisibility and Arithmetic in \( \mathbb{Z} \) 20
  4. An Activity on Secret Codes, I 21
  5. Order in \( \mathbb{Z} \) 23
  6. Divisibility and Order in \( \mathbb{Z} \) 28

Seminar 3. GCD’s and The Division Algorithm 31
  1. Introduction 31
  2. Euclid’s Game 33
  3. The Division Algorithm 35
  4. Return to Euclid’s Game 38
  5. The Euclidean Algorithm 40
  6. GCD’s as Linear Combinations 43

Seminar 4. Prime Numbers and Factorization Into Primes 51
  1. Prime Numbers 51
  2. Factorization Into Primes 58

Seminar 5. Applications of Prime Power Factorization 65
  1. Finding All Positive Divisors of \( n \) 65
  2. The Locker Problem 69
  3. The Greatest Common Divisor, the Least Common Multiple and the Least Common Denominator 71
4. Secret Codes, a Game of Integer Divisors, II

Seminar 6. Modular Arithmetic and Divisibility Tests
1. Preliminaries
2. Introduction
3. Examples of Congruence
4. Congruence
5. Congruence and Tests for Divisibility

Seminar 7. More Modular Arithmetic
1. Congruence Classes
2. The Arithmetic of Congruence Classes
3. What is a Linear Congruence?
4. Solving Linear Congruences
5. Inverses mod \( m \)

Seminar 8. The Arithmetic of Fractions
1. Introduction
2. Fractions and Why We Need Them
3. Multiplication of Fractions and Common Denominators
4. Equivalence of Fractions

Seminar 9. Properties of Multiplication of Fractions
1. Reducing a Fraction to Lowest Terms
2. Multiplication and Equivalence
3. Properties of Multiplication of Fractions
4. Equality and Equivalence
5. Fractions and Mixed Numbers
6. Division of Fractions
7. Word Problems with Fractions

Seminar 10. Addition of Fractions
1. Addition of Fractions with the Same Denominator
2. The Rule for Addition of Fractions
3. Comparison of Methods for Addition of Fractions
4. The Properties of Addition of Fractions
5. The Distributive Property
6. Addition and Equivalence

Seminar 11. The Decimal Expansion of a Fraction
1. Definitions of Decimal Fraction, Decimal Expansion and Decimal
2. Constructing the Decimal Expansion of a Fraction
3. Fractions with Terminating Decimals
4. Fractions with Nonterminating Decimals

Seminar 12. Order and the Number Line