Contents

Introduction .......................................................... vii
  1 Structure of this book ........................................ vii
  2 The Putnam Competition over the years .................... viii
  3 Advice to the student reader .............................. ix
  4 Scoring .......................................................... x
  5 Some basic notation ......................................... xi
  6 Acknowledgements ........................................... xii

Problems ........................................................................ 1

Hints ............................................................................. 35

Solutions ......................................................................... 51
  The Forty-Sixth Competition (1985) ......................... 53
  The Forty-Seventh Competition (1986) ..................... 65
  The Forty-Eighth Competition (1987) ....................... 76
  The Forty-Ninth Competition (1988) ....................... 88
  The Fiftieth Competition (1989) ............................. 101
  The Fifty-First Competition (1990) ......................... 116
  The Fifty-Second Competition (1991) ..................... 135
  The Fifty-Third Competition (1992) ....................... 154
  The Fifty-Fourth Competition (1993) ...................... 171
  The Fifty-Fifth Competition (1994) ....................... 191
  The Fifty-Sixth Competition (1995) ....................... 204
  The Fifty-Seventh Competition (1996) .................... 217
  The Fifty-Eighth Competition (1997) ..................... 232
  The Fifty-Ninth Competition (1998) ..................... 250
  The Sixtieth Competition (1999) .......................... 262
  The Sixty-First Competition (2000) ...................... 278

Results .......................................................................... 295
  Individual Results ................................................ 295
  Team Results ........................................................ 301

xiii
Putnam Trivia for the Nineties
   by Joseph A. Gallian  307
   Answers  321

Some Thoughts on Writing for the Putnam
   by Bruce Reznick  311

Bibliography  323

Index  333

About the Authors  337