### Contents

Preface xi

**Chapter 1. The Krull-Remak-Schmidt Theorem** 1

§1. KRS in an additive category 1
§2. KRS over Henselian rings 6
§3. $R$-modules vs. $\hat{R}$-modules 7
§4. Exercises 9

**Chapter 2. Semigroups of Modules** 13

§1. Krull monoids 14
§2. Realization in dimension one 17
§3. Realization in dimension two 23
§4. Flat local homomorphisms 26
§5. Exercises 27

**Chapter 3. Dimension Zero** 29

§1. Artinian rings with finite Cohen-Macaulay type 29
§2. Artinian pairs 32
§3. Exercises 39

**Chapter 4. Dimension One** 41

§1. Necessity of the Drozd-Roïter conditions 42
§2. Sufficiency of the Drozd-Roïter conditions 45
§3. ADE singularities 50
§4. The analytically ramified case 52
§5. Multiplicity two 54
§6. Ranks of indecomposable MCM modules 56
§7. Why MCM modules? 57
§8. Exercises 58

**Chapter 5. Invariant Theory** 61

§1. The skew group ring 61
§2. The endomorphism algebra 65
§3. Group representations and the McKay-Gabriel quiver 71
§4. Exercises 77

Chapter 6. Kleinian Singularities and Finite CM Type 81
§1. Invariant rings in dimension two 81
§2. Kleinian singularities 83
§3. McKay-Gabriel quivers of the Kleinian singularities 91
§4. Geometric McKay correspondence 97
§5. Exercises 106

Chapter 7. Isolated Singularities and Dimension Two 109
§1. Miyata’s theorem 109
§2. Isolated singularities 113
§3. Two-dimensional CM rings of finite CM type 117
§4. Exercises 120

Chapter 8. The Double Branched Cover 123
§1. Matrix factorizations 123
§2. The double branched cover 128
§3. Knörrer’s periodicity 133
§4. Exercises 139

Chapter 9. Hypersurfaces with Finite CM Type 141
§1. Simple singularities 141
§2. Hypersurfaces in good characteristics 144
§3. Gorenstein rings of finite CM type 150
§4. Matrix factorizations for the Kleinian singularities 151
§5. Bad characteristics 159
§6. Exercises 160

Chapter 10. Ascent and Descent 163
§1. Descent 163
§2. Ascent to the completion 164
§3. Ascent along separable field extensions 170
§4. Equicharacteristic Gorenstein singularities 172
§5. Exercises 173

Chapter 11. Auslander-Buchweitz Theory 175
§1. Canonical modules 175
§2. MCM approximations and FID hulls 179
§3. Numerical invariants 189
| §1. Depth, syzygies, and Serre’s conditions | 309 |
| §2. Multiplicity and rank | 313 |
| §3. Henselian rings | 317 |

**Appendix B. Ramification Theory**

| §1. Unramified homomorphisms | 321 |
| §2. Purity of the branch locus | 326 |
| §3. Galois extensions | 335 |

Bibliography

Index