Contents

Preface v

Chapter 1. Nonlinear Elliptic Equations 1
1.1. Elliptic equations 1
1.2. Viscosity solutions 8
1.3. Linear elliptic operators of nondivergence form 11
1.4. Nonlinear equations with smooth solutions 16
1.5. Degenerate elliptic equations 22
1.6. Homogeneous solutions 27
1.7. Liouville type theorems. Removable singularities 38

Chapter 2. Division Algebras, Exceptional Lie Groups, and Calibrations 45
2.1. The Cayley-Dickson construction. Octonions 46
2.2. Clifford algebras and spinor groups 48
2.3. The group $G_2$. Trialities 51
2.4. Cross products, associative and coassociative calibrations 53
2.5. Cross products, normed algebras, and Cayley calibrations 58

Chapter 3. Jordan Algebras and the Cartan Isoparametric Cubics 63
3.1. Isoparametric cubics and the eiconal equation 63
3.2. Jordan algebras 67
3.3. The eiconal equation and cubic Jordan algebras 77

Chapter 4. Solutions from Trialities 85
4.1. The simplest nonclassical construction 85
4.2. The octonionic construction 96
4.3. Hessian equations in twelve dimensions 104
4.4. Isaacs equations 114

Chapter 5. Solutions from Isoparametric Forms 117
5.1. The spectrum 117
5.2. Nonclassical and singular solutions 125
5.3. Singular solutions in five dimensions 132
5.4. Other isoparametric forms 143
5.5. Two more applications 150

Chapter 6. Cubic Minimal Cones 155
6.1. Brief overview of the main results 155
6.2. Algebraic minimal hypercones in $\mathbb{R}^n$ and radial eigencubics 159
6.3. Metrized and Freudenthal-Springer algebras 161
6.4. Radial eigencubic algebras 163