Contents

Preface ix

Acknowledgments xiii

Contents of Volume One and Parts I, II, and III of Volume Two xv

Notation and Symbols xvii

Chapter 27. Noncompact Gradient Ricci Solitons 1
1. Basic properties of gradient Ricci solitons 1
2. Estimates for potential functions of gradient solitons 9
3. Lower bounds for the scalar curvature of nonflat nonexpanding gradient Ricci solitons 15
4. Volume growth of shrinking gradient Ricci solitons 17
5. Logarithmic Sobolev inequality 26
6. Gradient shrinkers with nonnegative Ricci curvature 29
7. Notes and commentary 33

Chapter 28. Special Ancient Solutions 35
1. Local estimate for the scalar curvature under Ricci flow 35
2. Properties of singularity models 40
3. Noncompact 2-dimensional ancient solutions with finite width 49
4. Ancient solutions with positive curvature 63
5. Notes and commentary 66

Chapter 29. Compact 2-Dimensional Ancient Solutions 69
1. Statement of the classification result and outline of its proof 69
2. The Ricci flow equation on $S^2$ and some intuition 70
3. The King–Rosenau solution in the various coordinates 73
4. A priori estimates for the pressure function 76
5. The almost everywhere vanishing of $R_\infty$ 79
6. First properties of the backward limit $v_\infty$ 81
7. Isoperimetric constant of metrics on $S^2$ 83
8. Characterizing round solutions 87
9. Classifying the backward pointwise limit 100
10. An unrescaled cigar backward Cheeger–Gromov limit 106
11. Irreducible components of $\nabla^3 v$ 108
12. The heat-type equation satisfied by $Q$ 111
13. That $Q = 0$ implies the solution is the King–Rosenau solution 117
14. The evolution equation for $Q$ 124
15. The quantity $Q$ must be identically zero 125
16. The equivalence of $Q$ and $\bar{Q}$ 129
17. Notes and commentary 132

Chapter 30. Type I Singularities and Ancient Solutions 133
1. Reduced distance of Type A solutions 133
2. Reduced volume at the singular time for Type I solutions 145
3. Type I solutions have shrinker singularity models 154
4. Some results on Type I ancient solutions 159
5. Notes and commentary 169

Chapter 31. Hyperbolic Geometry and 3-Manifolds 171
1. Introduction to hyperbolic space 171
2. Topology and geometry of hyperbolic 3-manifolds 178
3. The Margulis lemma and hyperbolic cusps 185
4. Mostow rigidity 192
5. Seifert fibered manifolds and graph manifolds 193
6. Notes and commentary 194

Chapter 32. Nonsingular Solutions on Closed 3-Manifolds 197
1. Introduction 197
2. The main result on nonsingular solutions 200
3. The three cases of nonsingular solutions 203
4. The positive and zero cases of nonsingular solutions 207
5. The negative case—sequential limits must be hyperbolic 210
6. Notes and commentary 211

Chapter 33. Noncompact Hyperbolic Limits 213
1. Main results on hyperbolic pieces 214
2. Harmonic maps parametrizing almost hyperbolic pieces 219
3. Proof of the stability of hyperbolic limits 226
4. Incompressibility of boundary tori of hyperbolic pieces 237
5. Notes and commentary 254

Chapter 34. Constant Mean Curvature Surfaces and Harmonic Maps
by IFT 257
1. Constant mean curvature surfaces 257
2. Harmonic maps near the identity of $S^n$ 260
3. Existence of harmonic maps near the identity of manifolds with
   negative Ricci curvature 266
4. Application of Mostow rigidity to the existence of isometries 273
5. Notes and commentary 278

Chapter 35. Stability of Ricci Flow 279
1. Linear stability of Ricci flow 280
2. Analytic semigroups and maximal regularity theory 287
3. Dynamic stability results obtained using linearization 296
4. Dynamic stability results obtained by other methods 304
Chapter 36. Type II Singularities and Degenerate Neckpinches 307
1. Numerical simulation of solutions with degenerate neckpinches 309
2. Matched asymptotic studies of degenerate neckpinches 318
3. Ricci flow solutions with degenerate neckpinch singularities 324
4. Concluding remarks 326

Appendix K. Implicit Function Theorem 327
1. The implicit function theorem 327
2. Hölder spaces and Sobolev spaces on manifolds 332
3. Harmonic maps and their linearization 336
4. Spectrum of $\Delta_d$ on $p$-forms on $S^n$ 347
5. Notes and commentary 352

Bibliography 353

Index 371