Index

$C^*$-algebra, 1
$H$-separation property, 257
$L^1$-algebra, 14
$[SIN]_H$-group, 246
$*$-algebra, 1
$cb$-multiplier norm, 180
$n$-step nilpotent group, 8
$n$-step solvable, 8
$p$-adic integers, 11
$p$-adic number field, 10

abstract operator space, 283
affine group, 9
affine map, 141
algebra

$*$, 1
$C^*$, 1
$L^1 (G)$, 14
Banach, 1
Banach-$*$, 1
Figà-Talamanca-Herz, 88
Fourier, 52
Fourier-Stieltjes, 44
group $C^*$, 32
measure, 15
multiplier, 5
normed, 1
normed $*$, 1
of almost periodic functions, 11
reduced group $C^*$, 32
regular, 3
Tauberian, 3
unital, 1
almost connected group, 7
almost periodic function, 11
amenable Banach algebra, 281
amenable group, 33
amplification, 282
antidiagonal, 129
approximate diagonal, 280
approximate identity, 2

bounded, 2
multiplier bounded, 191
sequential, 159

ascending central series, 8
Banach $*$-algebra, 1
Banach algebra, 1
amenable, 281
completely contractive, 284
operator amenable, 284
semisimple, 5
bimodule
operator, 284
pseudo-unital, 281
Bochner's theorem, 27
Bohr compactification, 11
bounded approximate diagonal, 285
bounded approximate identity, 2
character, 24
closed coset ring, 277
of $\mathbb{R}$, 280
of $\mathbb{T}$, 280
of $\mathbb{Z}$, 280
coefficient function, 29
Cohen-Hewitt factorization theorem, 2
commutator series, 8
compact-free group, 250
compactly generated group, 6
completely bounded map, 282
completely bounded multiplier, 179
completely contractive Banach algebra, 284
completely contractive map, 282
completely positive map, 282
concrete operator space, 282
cyclic representation, 20
convolution
of measures, 14
convolution of functions, 13
coset ring, 277
coset space, 6
cyclic representation, 19

Day's fixed point theorem, 34
derivation, 280
descending central series, 8
diagonal

303
bounded approximate, 285
virtual, 285
diagonal operator, 280
direct sum of representations, 268
disjoint representations, 81
Ditkin set, 205
Douady’s observation, 242
dual
reduced, 32
dual group, 24
of \( \mathbb{R} \), 25
of \( T \), 25
of \( \mathbb{Z} \), 25
of \( \Omega_p \), 25
of direct product, 25
dual space topology, 32
Euclidian motion group, 9
extending subgroup, 238
extension property, 238
Fell group, 85
Fell topology, 30
Figa-Talamanca-Herz algebra, 88
flip map, 129
Folner’s condition, 34
formula
inversion, 27
Weil, 15
Fourier algebra, 52
Fourier transform, 26
Fourier-Stieltjes algebra, 44
Fourier-Stieltjes transform, 26, 45
full host algebra, 90
function
almost periodic, 11
coefficient, 29
modular, 13
negative definite, 23, 196
positive definite, 22
uniformly continuous, 11
functional
positive, 28
functions
convolution of, 13
Gelfand homomorphism, 3
Gelfand representation, 3
Gelfand space, 3
Gelfand transform, 3
Gelfand-Mazur theorem, 2
Gelfand-Naimark theorem, 2
Gelfand-Raikov theorem, 19
GNS-construction, 29
GNS-representation, 29
group
\([SIN]_H\), 246
\(ax + b\), 9
\(n\)-step solvable, 8
affine, 9
almost connected, 7
amenable, 33
compact-free, 250
compactly generated, 6
dual, 24
Euclidian motion, 9
Fell, 85
Heisenberg, 10
integer Heisenberg, 10
locally compact, 6
locally finite, 35
maximally almost periodic, 11
nilpotent, 8
semdirect product, 9
SIN, 246
solvable, 8
unimodular, 13
group \(C^*\)-algebra, 32
Haar measure
on semi-direct product, 17
Heisenberg group, 10
host algebra, 90
Host’s idempotent theorem, 91
hull-kernel topology, 31
ideal
primitive, 31
IN-group, 247
induced representation, 21
induction in stages, 21
inner derivation, 280
integer Heisenberg group, 10
intertwining operator, 18
inverse Fourier transform, 27
inverse Fourier-Stieltjes transform, 27
inversion formula, 27
inversion theorem, 27
involution, 1
involution on \(L^1(G)\), 14
irreducible representation, 19
Jacobson topology, 31
Kakutani-Kodaira theorem, 11
lattice, 193
left Haar measure, 12
left invariant mean, 33
left invariant measure, 12
left regular representation, 18
local Ditkin set, 206
local spectral set, 206
local synthesis, 206
locally compact group, 6
locally finite group, 35
Malliavin’s theorem, x, 205
INDEX 305

map
affine, 141
completely bounded, 282
completely contractive, 282
completely positive, 282
flip, 129
piecewise affine, 142
matricial norm, 283
Mautner phenomenon, 264
maximally almost periodic group, 11
mean, 33
left invariant, 33
right invariant, 33
measure
Radon, 12
measure algebra, 15
modular function, 13
multiplier, 5
completely bounded, 179
multiplier algebra, 5
multiplier bounded approximate identity, 191
negative definite function, 23, 196
neutral subgroup, 260
nilpotent group, 8
normed *-algebra, 1
normed algebra, 1
operator
interwining, 18
operator A-bimodule, 284
operator amenable Banach algebra, 284
operator space projective tensor product, 283
Parseval identity, 27
piecewise affine map, 142
Plancherel theorem, 26
Plancherel transform, 27
Pontryagin duality theorem, 24
positive definite function, 22
positive linear functional, 28
primitive ideal, 31
primitive ideal space, 31
product group, 16
pseudo-unital bimodule, 281
quasi-equivalent representations, 82
radical of $G$, 7
Radon measure, 12
reduced dual, 32
reduced group C*-algebra, 32
regular algebra, 3
Reiter’s condition ($P_1$), 35
representation
conjugate, 20
cyclic, 19
GNS-, 29
irreducible, 19
left regular, 18
nondegenerate, 28
right regular, 18
support of, 30
uniformly bounded, 186
representations
direct sum, 19, 268
quasi-equivalent, 82
similar, 186
tensor product, 20
weakly equivalent, 30
right invariant mean, 33
right regular representation, 18
Ruan’s representation theorem, 283
Schoenberg’s theorem, 23
semidirect product group, 9
semisimple Banach algebra, 5
separating subgroup, 257
separation property, 257
for cyclic subgroups, 257
sequential approximate identity, 159
series
ascending central, 8
commutator, 8
descending central, 8
set
Ditkin, 205
local Ditkin, 206
local spectral, 206
of synthesis, 206
spectral, 206
set of synthesis, 206
similar representations, 186
SIN-group, 246
small $H$-invariant neighbourhoods, 246
solvable group, 8
space
abstract operator, 283
concrete operator, 282
spectral set, 206
spectrum, 3
strong convergence to invariance, 34
subgroup
extending, 238
neutral, 260
separating, 257
torsion, 250
support of a representation, 30
support of an operator, 62
Tauberian algebra, 3
tensor product
operator space projective, 283
tensor product of representations, 20
theorem
Bochner, 27
Cohen-Hewitt factorization, 2
Day's fixed point, 34
Gelfand-Mazur, 2
Gelfand-Naimark, 2
Gelfand-Raikov, 19
Host's idempotent, 91
induction in stages, 21
inversion, 27
Kakutani-Kodaira, 11
Malliavin, x, 205
Plancherel, 26
Pontryagin duality, 24
Ruan's representation, 283
Schoenberg, 23
Wendel, 18
topology
dual space, 32
Fell, 30
hull-kernel, 31
Jacobson, 31
torsion subgroup, 250
transform
Fourier, 26
Fourier-Stieltjes, 26
Gelfand, 3
inverse Fourier, 27
inverse Fourier-Stieltjes, 27
Plancherel, 27
uniformly bounded representation, 186
uniformly continuous function, 11
unimodular group, 13
unital algebra, 1
virtual diagonal, 285
weak containment, 30
weakly equivalent representations, 30
Weil's formula, 15
Wendel's theorem, 18
word length, 195